

SCH3U  
Mrs. Uehling

Name \_\_\_\_\_

### Reaction Prediction

Directions:

State the type of reaction. (synthesis, decomposition, single displacement, double displacement)

Complete and balance each equation if it occurs.

If it doesn't occur state why.

1. potassium + iodine →
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  2. zinc + lead (II) chloride →
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  3. silver nitrate + hydrogen sulfide →
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  4. zinc sulfide + hydrochloric acid →
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  5. lithium oxide + water →
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  6. calcium hydroxide + nitric acid →
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7. calcium carbonate + heat →

8. sulfur dioxide + water →

9. silver + barium →

10. carbonic acid + heat →

**Table 1** Solubility of Ionic Compounds at Room Temperature

Solubility	Ion	Exceptions
very soluble (aq) ≥ 0.1 mol/L	NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	none
	Cl <sup>-</sup> and other halides	except with Cu <sup>+</sup> , Ag <sup>+</sup> , Hg <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup> , Pb <sup>2+</sup>
	SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	except with Ca <sup>2+</sup> , Ba <sup>2+</sup> , Sr <sup>2+</sup> , Hg <sup>2+</sup> , Pb <sup>2+</sup> , Ag <sup>+</sup>
	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	Ag <sup>+</sup>
	Na <sup>+</sup> and K <sup>+</sup>	none
	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>	none
slightly soluble (s) < 0.1 mol/L	CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	except with Group 1 ions and NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>
	PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup>	except with Group 1 ions and NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>
	OH <sup>-</sup>	except with Group 1 ions, Ca <sup>2+</sup> , Ba <sup>2+</sup> , Sr <sup>2+</sup>
	S <sup>2-</sup>	except with Groups 1 and 2 ions and NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>

**Table 2** IUPAC Names and Formulas for Some Common Polyatomic Ions

Name	Formula
acetate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>
bromate	BrO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>
carbonate	CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
hydrogen carbonate	HCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>
hypochlorite	ClO <sup>-</sup>
chlorite	ClO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>
chlorate	ClO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>
perchlorate	ClO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>
chromate	CrO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
dichromate	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
cyanide	CN <sup>-</sup>
hydroxide	OH <sup>-</sup>
iodate	IO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>
permanganate	MnO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>
nitrite	NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>
nitrate	NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>
phosphate	PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup>
hydrogen phosphite	HPO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
hydrogen phosphate	HPO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
dihydrogen phosphite	H <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>
dihydrogen phosphate	H <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>
sulfite	SO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
sulfate	SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
hydrogen sulfide	HS <sup>-</sup>
hydrogen sulfite	HSO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>
hydrogen sulfate	HSO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>
thiosulfate	S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
ammonium	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>

Most	Activity Series		Most
	Metals	Nonmetals	
	Li	F <sub>2</sub>	
	Rb	Cl <sub>2</sub>	
	K	Br <sub>2</sub>	
	Cs	I <sub>2</sub>	
	Ba		
	Sr		
	Ca		
	Na		
	Mg		
	Al		
	Ti		
	Mn		
	Zn		
	Cr		
	Fe		
	Co		
	Ni		
	Sn		
	Pb		
	H <sub>2</sub>		
	Cu	→ Hg	
	Ag		
	Au		
Least			Least

